

- **proffer** offer
- **purlieu** outskirts
- **documentary** N. ADJ.
- **spleen** N.
- **usher** sb who shows people to their seats; V: bring by showing the way
- **stagger** (of a blow, shock) cause to move unsteadily; (of news) shock deeply
- **epic** (of stories, events) full of brave action and excitement
- **wilderness** area of land with little natural life, esp. desert; desolate expanse; Ex. a wilderness of waters
- **lout** rough rude man; CF. loot
- **detour** way round something
- **intent** (of looks) eager; showing eager attention; intent on doing sth: having a determined intention
- **station** put (sb, oneself, a military force) at a certain place; Ex. station oneself among the bushes
- **stationery** writing materials (paper, pen, etc.); N. stationer
- **checkmate** (in chess) position of a king at the end of a game (escape가 impossible); complete defeat
- **stalemate** situation in which neither side in a quarrel can get an advantage; deadlock; Ex. The discussions ended in a stalemate.
- **aficionado** fan; devotee; Ex. a cinema aficionado
- **access** fit or sudden attack (as of anger or a disease)
- **rude** startling; Ex. get a rude shock/awakening
- **acquisitive** eager to get and keep as one's own
- **arrogate** attribute unjustly; arrogate sth to oneself: take without right
- **asserterate** assert solemnly; 단언하다
- **water down** add water to; weaken
- **assorted** of various sorts; 여러 종류의; matched; Ex. assorted collection; Ex. ill-assorted couple
- **assort** classify into different sorts; assort with: match; agree
- **avouch** vouch; guarantee
- **adduce** give (an example, proof, explanation)
- **adieu** good bye
- **abscess** 종기; swelling on the body where pus has gathered
- **accountable** responsible (expected to give an explanation)
- **administer** manage; put into operation; carry out; cause to take (drug or official promise); Ex. administer the law/baptism/punishment
- **traffic** (movement of) people and vehicles; illicit trading
- **congested** too full; overcrowded; having an abnormal accumulation of blood
- **concourse** place where crowds come together; 광장; coming together
- **couturier** (남자) 양재사
- **appoint** (시간 등을) fix; decide (약속하다); N. appointment: appointing; (시간에 대한) 약속; position; 지위; Ex. a good appointment in a business
- **low-key** low-keyed; 억제된; restrained in style; 조용한; Ex. low-key speech
- **sweeping** lacking details; too general; extensive; including many parts; Ex. sweeping statement/plans
- **desist from** not do any more
- **delectable** very pleasant; N. delectation
- **deprecatory** apologetic; trying to prevent disapproval; expressing disapproval; deprecating
- **lean** 몸이 야윈; producing little; barren; Ex. lean year/land
- **depilate** 털을 뽑다; CF. depilatory: (substance) that gets rid of unwanted hair
- **desuetude** 더 이상 쓰이지 않는 상태
- **disrepair** state of needing repair; 파손된 상태
- **repair** 수리된 상태; Ex. in good repair/in a bad state of repair
- **disarm** 무장해제하다; reduce the size of armed forces; (의문, 적의를) 누그러뜨리다 (through friendliness); ADJ. disarming; N. disarmament
- **dishabille** state of negligently dressed
- **dissipated** (of a person) given to foolish and harmful pleasures
- **dissipate** scatter; waste time or money foolishly; squander
- **emblazon** decorate (a shield or flag) with heraldic devices
- **blazon** coat of arms; set of patterns or pictures used by a noble family, university, etc. as their special sign
- **empyrean** the highest heaven; ADJ: heavenly; celestial
- **radical** advanced in opinion; of the root; fundamental; N: 급진주의자
- **cite** quote; (bravery 등에 대해서) commend; summon (before a court of law); give a summons to
- **citation** (bravery 등) person's quality에 관한 문서; quotation; summoning
- **litter** 들것; stretcher; odds and ends; 흐트러진 잡동사니; V: cover untidily with scattered litter
- **deem** consider; judge; Ex. We would deem it an honor.
- **mortal** which must die; causing death; fatal; lasting until death; Ex. mortal wound/combat/hatred; N: human being; N. mortality: state of being mortal; rate/number of death
- **tip** 기울이다; tilt; (기울여서) empty; 버리다; Ex. No rubbish to be tipped here

- **raise** Ex. raise money/soldiers/a baby
- **indemnity** protection against loss or damage esp. in the form of a promise to pay; payment for loss or damage
- **out of the question** impossible
- **out of question** beyond question; certain
- **ignoble** dishonorable; shameful; of low birth; not noble; Ex. ignoble action/deed
- **pugnacious** quarrelsome
- **inconsequent** not following naturally what has been said or done before; illogical
- **inconsequential** inconsequent; not important
- **inimical** (상황 등이) hostile; unfavorable; harmful; Ex. conditions inimical to economic development
- **rector** clergyman; 교구목사
- **immure** imprison; confine; shut oneself up
- **integument** outer covering (such as a shell, the skin of a fruit)
- **make** good succeed; prosper; 성공시키다; accomplish; compensate for; Ex. 억만장자가 된 신문팔이; Ex. make good one's escape; Ex. make good a loss or threat
- **interdict** prohibit; forbid
- **interlocutor** person taking part in a dialogue
- **interstice** small space or crack between things placed close together
- **malpractice** (of doctor or lawyer) failure to carry out one's professional duty properly or honestly
- **feat** something difficult well done
- **contract** get (sth bad, an illness); Ex. contract a cold/a debt/a bad habit
- **grievous** 치명적인; causing grief; Ex. a grievous wound
- **obtrude** stick out; obtrude sth on sb: push forward when unwanted; 강요하다; ADJ. obtrusive: unpleasantly noticeable; Ex. obtrusive smells/music
- **oblation** religious offering; offering made to a god
- **offertory** (the collection of) the money people give during a religious service
- **obverse** front side of a coin; the opposite; OP. reverse
- **boisterous** (of a person) noisy and cheerful; (of weather) wild and rough
- **parole** prisoner's solemn promise that he will not try to escape; 그 후의 letting out of sb; 가석방
- **paregoric** 진통제; ADJ. 진통의(고통을 줄이는)
- **pilgrimage** journey of a pilgrim
- **persiflage** light good-natured talk; banter
- **portentous** pompous; self-important; ominous; threatening
- **cautionary** conveying caution or advice; 주의, 경고를 주는; Ex. cautionary tales
- **mature** careful Ex. mature plan
- **pretext** false reason (for an action) (to hide the real one)
- **puberty** stage at which a person becomes physically able to become a parent
- **descend** go down; descend on/upon: attack/visit (suddenly, in a large number); descend to (dishonorable behavior): lower oneself to; Ex. He descended to abusing me personally.
- **descent** going down; visit/attack; family origin
- **procurator** agent, esp who has a power of attorney; 대리인; 법정 대리인
- **proclaim** make known publicly; show clearly; Ex. The ringing bells proclaimed the birth of the prince; Ex. His accent proclaimed that he was a Scot.
- **tally** record of things done, points made in a game, etc. V: be exactly equal; match; count, calculate (points won); Ex. The two lists don't tally.
- **purview** range of operation, one's concern, knowledge; scope
- **prognathous** having a jaw that sticks out
- **prospectus** printed statement describing the advantages of a college or a new business
- **respondent** person who has to answer in a law court; (이혼 소송에서의) 피고
- **correspondent** person charged with adultery
- **recondition** repair
- **panic** sudden uncontrollable terror. CF. 화재났을 때의 사람
- **received** generally accepted as standard; Ex. received pronunciation
- **capitation** 인두세; tax paid at the same amount for each person
- **fingerpoint** point the finger at; accuse; blame
- **remand** send back in prison from a court of law (to be tried later); 재구속하다; Ex. remanded into the custody of
- **rapprochement** 친교회복; coming together again in friendship
- **recusant** (sb) refusing to obey official rules/official religious beliefs
- **recrudescence** 재발; 재연; sudden reappearance, esp. of something unpleasant
- **suppurate** (of a wound) form or give out pus
- **bail** 종기
- **supervene** happen unexpectedly, esp. in a way that stops or interrupts an event or situation; come or happen as a change or interruption
- **supernal** heavenly
- **envisage** envision; form in mind
- **meridian** 자오선; highest point reached by the sun; 남중점; highest point
- **amenity** pleasantness; Ex. the amenity of the climate

- **nerve** courage, strength, energy; Ex. have the nerve to do sth; V: give courage to; CF. enervate
- **nervous** vigorous
- **lucubrate** write or study laboriously; CF. work by lamplight
- **lubricious** showing too great an interest in sex (in an unpleasant way)
- **miscegenation** mixture of races, production of offspring
- **spoliation** violent spoiling or destruction
- **armistice** cease-fire; truce
- **alacrity** cheerful promptness
- **fealty** loyalty
- **vassal** person who promised to be loyal to a lord and are given land by the lord
- **falsehood** lie
- **tenable** (belief, argument, theory, fortress, etc.) that can be successfully defended; reasonable; (of an office) that can be held by someone for a stated period of time; OP. untenable
- **genial** good-tempered
- **radiant** sending out light or heat in all directions; shining; (of a person) showing love and happiness; Ex. radiant sun/face
- **ecumenical** supporting agreement in beliefs between the different branches of the Christian religion
- **solicitous** anxious or concerned with sb other's welfare; eager to help someone; Ex. solicitous for your welfare; Ex. a solicitous employer; CF. 다른 사람에게 대해서 걱정해 주는 것이 기본 의미
- **laborious** needing great effort; showing great effort
- **grace** fine quality in movement; willingness to behave in a fair way(미안하거나 패배했을 때 좋게 받아들이는 태도 등을 의미); delay allowed as a favor; prayer before or after meals; Ex. have the grace to admit that I was right; Ex. give you a week's grace; ADJ. graceful; CF. gracious: polite in a generous way
- **fraction** 분수; very small amount
- **fractional** so small; 소량의; Ex. The difference is only fractional.
- **fracture** breaking (of a bone, pipe-line); V.
- **fractious** (of a child, old or sick person) complaining about small things; bad-tempered; irritable
- **sententious** (derog.) having an air of wisdom (about proper behavior or morality); 현명한 체 하는; terse in expression; pithy
- **populous** thickly populated
- **perch** branch or rod where a bird rests; V: (of a bird) come to rest on a thin object such as a branch
- **croak** make a deep low noise such as a frog makes
- **proctor** person appointed to make sure students do not cheat in an examination
- **levy** impose and collect; Ex. levy a tax/fine/ransom on sb; Ex. levy an army/troops; OP. rescind
- **indeterminate** not clearly fixed
- **definite** clearly stated or known; Ex. definite answer
- **definitely** clearly
- **definitive** conclusive; final; without the need of change; authoritative; reliable; Ex. definitive offer/edition of sb's poverty
- **indefinite** not clear; not fixed (as to time)
- **accessible** easy to reach; (of sb) easy to speak to; (of something) easy to understand; Ex. a manager accessible to his staff; Ex. information which is more accessible
- **sampler** decorative piece of cloth with various designs stitched on it
- **posse** group of men gathered together by a sheriff to help find a criminal or keep help
- **guzzle** drink continuously
- **carp** find fault and complain unnecessarily and continuously
- **dumbbell** 아령
- **duel** prearranged formal combat between two persons (usu. fought to settle a point of honor)
- **spar** box for practice
- **crusade** any of 십자군원정
- **shifty** untrustworthy; looking dishonest
- **furtive** done secretly so as not to attract attention; having a wish to escape notice; Ex. furtive glance
- **infatuated** filled with a foolish love; foolish; CF. fatuous
- **emulate** try to do as well as or better than
- **syncopate** change the rhythm of; displace the normal beats
- **shuck** husk; pod; outer covering (as of oyster)
- **fume** strong-smelling smoke, gas, or vapor
- **fumigate** disinfect by means of fumes; clear of disease, bacteria, or harmful insects by means of chemical smoke or gas
- **flippant** not showing deserved respect; not serious
- **cephalous** connected with the head
- **arrant** (sb or sth bad) in the highest degree; very bad
- **plangent** (of sounds) resounding
- **sacerdotal** of a priest
- **sapient** wise
- **splenetic** bad-tempered; irritable
- **stertorous** making a loud snoring sound
- **vertiginous** causing or suffering from vertigo
- **votary** regular worshiper

- **abdicate** give up (an official position, esp. of that of a king or queen); give up (right, claim, responsibility); Ex. The king abdicated (the throne). CF. 주어가 사람이며 vt의 경우에는 throne 같은 것이 목적어가 된다.
- **expel** dismiss officially from a school, club, etc. Ex. The boy was expelled from school.
- **odometer** mileometer; instrument (in a car, etc.) to record the number of miles it travels
- **debrief** question, examine (eg. persons who have returned from a mission) to obtain information; Ex. We debriefed our pilot after he had flown from
- **bulletin** short notice or news report intended to be made public without delay
- **allergy** condition of being unusually sensitive to something; ADJ. allergic
- **well-intentioned** 의도는 좋은; acting with kind, friendly intentions (often unfortunate results); aimed at good results (usu. unsuccessful)
- **minnow** very small fish; 송사리 ?; fig: unimportant ones
- **lope** (of an animal) move easily and quite fast; gallop slowly
- **drawl** speak or say slowly (with vowels greatly lengthened)
- **scandal** public feeling that sth is improper or shocking; sth that causes this feeling; true or false talk which damages sb's reputation; CF. scandalmonger: sb who spreads scandals
- **scandalous** shocking; offensive to the feeling
- **trade** skilled job in which you use your hands
- **profession** doctor나 lawyer 같이 special training/good education을 필요로 하는 job
- **vocation** teaching이나 nursing 같이 special training이 필요하고 'to help others'가 목적인 job
- **career** job that you hope to do all your life with more and more success
- **triumph** complete victory or success; V: gain victory or success; Ex. triumph over
- **delimit** fix the limits of; Ex. delimit the powers of various officials
- **espy** see suddenly (usu. unexpectedly)
- **leer** unpleasant smile suggesting cruelty, thoughts of sex, etc.
- **roe** 고기알
- **sideshow** separate small show at a fair or circus; less interesting/serious activity
- **perplex** make confused; Ex. perplexing problem
- **portfolio** 손가방
- **labored** showing signs of effort and difficulty
- **tuber** fleshly swollen underground stem (such as the potato)

- **gimmick** object which is used only to attract people's attention; Ex. 책 표지의 pretty girl
- **dome** 둥근 천장, 돔
- **lathe** 선반 (metal, wood를 깎는)
- **hoist** raise, lift, or pull up (a flag or sth heavy) esp. using ropes; N: apparatus for hoisting
- **surcharge** amount charged in addition to the usual amount; Ex. letter에 few stamps 붙인 경우 surcharge가 나온다
- **shortfall** 부족액; Ex. shortfall of about 1 million dollars
- **out of phase, in phase** synchronous, non-synchronous의 개념
- **polish** polished; (of manners) refined and graceful; N. V. OP. gauche: awkward or clumsy in social behavior
- **redoubtable** arousing respect or fear
- **etch** make (a pattern) on a surface with acid; impress or imprint clearly
- **burlesque** 'imitate mockingly'하는 nonserious speech, acting, or writing; verse, play 등의 일종이다
- **recant** (자신의 former political or religious beliefs를) say that one does no longer hold; OP. affirm
- **substantiate** prove the truth of; OP. disprove
- **aggrieve** grieve; (usu. passive); Ex. feel aggrieved: feel that one has been treated unjustly; be hurt in one's feeling
- **grieve** cause grief to; feel grief
- **grievous** causing grief; severe (of a wound, pain, etc.)
- **fabulous** celebrated in a fable; legendary; incredible; wonderful
- **trailer** 영화 예고편

## ADDITION

- **adipose** containing animal fat; fatty
- **affray** fray; fight or noisy quarrel in a public place
- **avatar** embodiment
- **casuistry** (derog.) 꾀변; false but clever use of arguments and reasoning; N. casuist
- **climacteric** 갱년기; point in life when important changes take place in the human body
- **collier** coal miner; person employed to cut coal in a mine; ship for carrying coal
- **corsair** pirate or pirate ships
- **crepuscular** of the time when day is changing into night or night into day; not bright
- **debenture** 사채; official paper that is sold by a company and represents a debt on which the company must pay the buyer a fixed rate of interest
- **debit** a record in a book of accounts of money; charge against a bank account
- **dipsomania** uncontrollable desire for alcoholic drinks

- **flotilla** group of small ships, esp. warships
- **fusty** (of a room, box, clothes, etc.) having an unpleasant smell as a result of having been shut up for a long time
- **hauteur** haughtiness; CF. haughty
- **jejune** (of writings) dry; uninteresting; unsatisfying to the mind
- **junta** government (esp. a military one) that has come to power by force rather than through elections
- **lesion** wound; Ex. brain lesion
- **lieu** place; in lieu (of): instead (of)
- **logistics** 병참학; study or skill of moving soldiers, supplying them with food, etc.
- **mélange** mixture
- **minaret** tall thin tower on a mosque
- **nave** (교회당의) 회중석; long central part of a church often between two aisles
- **nosegay** small bunch of flowers (usu. to be carried or worn on a dress)
- **corsage** small bunch of flowers worn by a woman at the neck or waist
- **orison** prayer
- **orotund** full and strong in sound; CF. rotund
- **parricide** killing one's parent or close relative; person guilty of this crime
- **pediment** three-sided piece of stone placed above the entrance to a building
- **picaresque** telling the story of the adventures of a character of whom one disapproves (but who is not really wicked); 악한을 소재로 한; Ex. a picaresque novel
- **poltroon** coward
- **pommel** rounded part at the front of a horse's paddle; ball-shaped end of a sword handle
- **proboscis** long lose or long tubelike part of the mouth
- **purloin** steal (esp. sth of small value)
- **rubicund** (of a person or face) red and healthy-looking; Ex. a rubicund farmer
- **sarcophagus** 석관; decorated stone box for a dead body
- **serried** pressed closely together; crowded
- **sobriquet** nickname
- **spume** foam; light white air-filled mass on the top of a liquid
- **thrall** slave; serf; slavery
- **threnody** funeral song for the dead
- **tocsin** 경종; (bell rung as) a warning signal
- **tortilla** type of thin round flat bread
- **trencherman** person who eats a lot
- **troglodyte** person who lives in a cave, esp. in prehistoric times; 혈거인
- **trumpery** (of an object) decorative or attractive but of very little use
- **zoom** (of aircraft) move upwards at high speed; cause the object being photographed to appear nearer or further; Ex. zoom in/out; N.
- **reticulated** covered with a netlike pattern of lines; N. reticulation: netlike pattern
- **scarify** make small cuts on (skin); break up and loosen the surface of (a road or field) with a pointed tool
- **coruscate** sparkle; flash
- **flagellate** whip (as a religious punishment or for sexual pleasure)
- **lamine** make (a strong material) by joining many thin sheets; split into layers